

abrdn Intermediate Municipal Bond Strategy

Municipal SMA



Q4 2025 Performance Data and Portfolio Composition

Objective

The Strategy seeks as high a level of current income that is exempt from federal income taxes consistent with preservation of capital.

Strategy

Under normal circumstances, the Strategy aims to invest at least 70% of the value of its net assets, plus any borrowings for investment purposes, in investment grade fixed income securities that qualify as tax-exempt municipal obligations. These obligations are issued by states, U.S. territories and their political subdivisions, such as countries, cities and towns. The Fund may invest, without limitation, in municipal obligations whose interest income is a tax-preference item for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax. Additionally, up to 30% of the Strategy's net assets may be invested in fixed income securities that qualify as tax-exempt municipal obligations that are considered below investment grade. Under normal market circumstances, the Strategy aims to maintain an investment portfolio with a weighted average effective duration of 3-10 years and a dollar weighted average maturity of more than 3 years but less than 15 years. The Adviser may consider the most material potential ESG (Environmental, Social and Governance) risks and opportunities impacting issuers, where relevant. The relevance of ESG factors to the investment process varies across issuers and instrument types.

Strategy information

Number of positions	8-20
Average duration target (years)	3-10
Average maturity target (years)	3-15
Average credit quality target	A
Average annual turnover	15-40%
SMA Fee	25bps
Minimum Initial Investment	\$500,000

Historical Composite Performance

	QTR	Year to date	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years	Since inception
Composite net performance	1.40	2.87	2.87	3.93	1.07	1.97	2.90
Composite gross performance	1.46	3.26	3.26	4.34	1.41	2.29	3.24
ICE BofAML 1-22 Year U.S. Municipal Securities Index (12/31/12 to present), Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond (inception to 12/31/12)	1.41	4.62	4.62	3.89	1.15	2.38	3.34

Composite Calendar Year Returns (as of 12/31/25)

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Composite net performance	2.87	3.70	5.23	-8.52	2.68	3.03	6.75	0.99	3.53	0.20
Composite gross performance	3.26	4.15	5.64	-8.29	2.94	3.29	7.01	1.25	3.92	0.58
ICE BofAML 1-22 Year U.S. Municipal Securities Index (12/31/12 to present), Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond (inception to 12/31/12)	4.62	1.44	5.65	-6.74	1.23	4.77	6.89	1.36	5.05	0.25

Source: Aberdeen (strategy) and FACTSET (benchmark). Returns are in US Dollars. **PAST PERFORMANCE IS NOT A GUIDE TO FUTURE RESULTS.** The information on this page is supplemental to the Composite's GIPS Report contained at the end of this document. For illustrative purposes only.

Targets are offered as opinion and are not referenced to past performance. Targets are not guaranteed and actual events or results may differ materially.

In determining average credit rating, ratings from Moody's, Standard & Poors, or Fitch will apply. Every security in the representative account is assigned a average credit rating. The higher rating will apply for split rated securities. The average credit quality is a market-weighted average of all the securities in the representative account.

Key facts

Investment Advisor	US Municipals Team
Primary Benchmark	ICE BofAML 1-22 Year U.S. Municipal Securities Index

Portfolio Characteristics

Standard Deviation	5.12
Effective Duration	0.44
Years to Maturity	3.29
Yield to Maturity	3.17
Yield to Worst	3.17

Source: Aberdeen, as of Dec 31, 2025
Standard Deviation is based on the three year performance of the composite.
This information is supplemental to the Composite GIPS Report contained at the end of this document.











Quality distribution (%)

	Strategy
AAA	4.0
AA	17.8
A	39.3
BBB	30.8
BB	4.3
B	0.0
Below B	0.0
N/R	3.8

Effective Duration (%)

	Strategy
0-1 years	85.8
1-3 years	14.2
3-5 years	0.0
5-7 years	0.0
7-10 years	0.0
10-20 years	0.0
20+ years	0.0

Sector (%)

Economic/Industrial Development	28.2	
Hospital	14.2	
Gas Contract	13.1	
General Obligation	9.2	
Continuing Care Retirement Communities	7.1	
Public Power Systems	6.7	
Public Transportation	4.4	
Airport	3.8	
Other	13.3	
Cash	0.0	

Source : Aberdeen as of 31, 2025.

For illustrative purposes only. Sector weight information shown is that of a representative account which is a US Mutual Fund vehicle used for illustrative purposes only. Sector weight information is subject to change and your portfolio may not have the same characteristics and allocations. The above is supplemental info and supplements the complete composite presentation (as provided in the GIPS disclosures) which can be found at the end of this document. Please refer to Important Information section and the composite for explanation and disclosures regarding representative account.

Below investment-grade is represented by a rating of BB or lower. Ratings and portfolio credit quality will vary over time.

Credit quality ratings on the underlying securities of the Strategy are received from S&P, Moody's and Fitch and are an indication of the issuer's creditworthiness. The chart reflects the highest security rating provided by one or more of these rating agencies. The Strategy itself has not been rated by an independent rating agency.

Standard & Poor's credit ratings are expressed as letter grades that range from "AAA" to "D" to communicate the agency's opinion of relative level of credit risk. Ratings from 'AA' to 'CCC' may be modified by the addition of a plus (+) or minus (-) sign to show relative standing within the major rating categories. The investment grade category is a rating from AAA to BBB-.

Moody's is an independent, unaffiliated research company that rates fixed income securities. Moody's assigns ratings on the basis of risk and the borrower's ability to make interest payments. Typically securities are assigned a rating from 'Aaa' to 'C', with 'Aaa' being the highest quality and 'C' the lowest quality. Fitch is an international credit rating agency. Fitch ratings range from AAA (reliable and stable) to D (high risk).

Figures may not always sum to 100 due to rounding.

Risk Considerations

- Market Risk:** Potential losses that may arise from changes in the market conditions which in turn affect the market prices of the investments of the Strategy.
- Fixed Income Securities Risk:** Fixed income securities are subject to, among other risks, credit risk, extension risk, issuer risk, interest rate risk, market risk and prepayment risk.
- Active Management Risk:** The Strategy is subject to the risk that the Adviser or Subadviser may make poor security selections.
- Municipal Securities Risk:** Municipal bonds can be significantly affected by political and economic changes, including inflation, as well as uncertainties in the municipal market related to taxation, legislative changes, or the rights of municipal security holders.

Appendix

Composite information

Year	Composite Return Gross	Composite Return Net	Benchmark Return	Composite St Dev (%)	Benchmark St Dev (%)	No. of Portfolios*	Dispersion (%)	Market Value at end of Period	Firm Assets (%)	Total Firm Assets (Legacy History)
3 Months	1.46	1.40	1.41			<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
Year to date	3.26	2.87	4.62			<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
1 Year	3.26	2.87	4.62			<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
2 Years p.a.	3.70	3.28	3.02			<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
3 Years p.a.	4.34	3.93	3.89	5.12	4.81	<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
4 Years p.a.	1.03	0.67	1.12	5.73	5.68	<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
5 Years p.a.	1.41	1.07	1.15	5.22	5.16	<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
7 Years p.a.	2.46	2.14	2.46	5.15	4.86	<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
10 Years p.a.	2.29	1.97	2.38	4.50	4.44	<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
Since inception p.a.	3.24	2.90	3.34	4.20	4.15	<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
2025	3.26	2.87	4.62	5.12	4.81	<=5 (<=5)		538,800		
2024	4.15	3.70	1.44	6.23	6.32	<=5 (<=5)		43,229,854	0.01	445,780,815,871
2023	5.64	5.23	5.65	6.02	6.18	<=5 (<=5)		45,653,378	0.01	447,924,747,030
2022	-8.29	-8.52	-6.74	5.73	5.44	<=5 (<=5)		47,945,582	0.01	427,856,340,835
2021	2.94	2.68	1.23	4.21	3.44	<=5 (<=5)		60,613,184	0.01	599,611,223,443
2020	3.29	3.03	4.77	4.16	3.47	<=5 (<=5)		65,379,476	0.01	601,184,070,867
2019	7.01	6.75	6.89	1.84	2.20	<=5 (<=5)		70,770,754	0.01	599,561,039,999
2018	1.25	0.99	1.36	2.32	3.26	<=5 (<=5)		72,891,715	0.01	606,245,078,792
2017	3.92	3.53	5.05	2.37	3.29	<=5 (<=5)		79,397,619	0.02	370,088,382,260
2016	0.58	0.20	0.25	2.60	3.38	<=5 (<=5)		88,305,955	0.03	338,134,038,404

Note: Where a calendar year return is shown the annualized standard deviation presented is of 36 monthly returns to the calendar year end.

*throughout period

Composite disclosures

Composite: Intermediate Municipal Composite

Composite Inception: Mar 01, 2011

As of: Dec 31, 2025

Definition of the firm

Aberdeen (or "the Firm") is defined as all portfolios managed globally by the asset management entities of Aberdeen Group plc (previously abrdn plc) excluding Private Markets, Tritax, Finimize and Platform businesses (defined as Advisor and ii). The Firm inception date is 1st January 2018; and includes track records that either were, or were part of, legacy compliant firms, some of which are compliant from earlier dates: Aberdeen Asset Management plc (compliant from 1st January 1996); Standard Life Investments (compliant from 1st January 1996); and Aberdeen Property (compliant from 1st January 2013). Composite returns, start date and composite and firm assets reported prior to acquisitions represent those of the legacy firm which managed the product at the time. Changes in the firm organisation, investment style or personnel have not caused alterations of historical composite performance. Compliant Presentations produced during the period between the annual period end and the date of release to the market of Aberdeen's financial results will not contain the Firm assets or % of Firm assets for that annual period end. The total Firm assets is material non-public information before the official results release date and to release it in GIPS Compliant Presentations would be against the law: and where laws and/or regulations conflict with the GIPS standards, firms are required to comply with the laws and regulations and make full disclosure of the conflict in the compliant presentation. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organisation, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

GIPS compliance

Aberdeen claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Aberdeen (formerly abrdn plc) has been independently verified for the periods to 31st December 2024. The verification report(s) is/are available upon request. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. Verification does not provide assurance on the accuracy of any specific performance report. The effective date of compliance is 1st January 1996. The inception date of the composite is 28/02/2011 and it was created on 22/03/2011. Policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request. Available on request are a list of composite descriptions and details of Limited and Broad distribution pooled funds.

Composite methodology

Returns are time-weighted total rates of return including cash and cash equivalents, income and realised and unrealised gains and losses. Returns are shown net of non-recoverable tax, whilst recoverable tax is included on a cash basis. Composites

results are weighted by individual portfolio size, using start of period market values. Annual returns are calculated using geometric linking of monthly returns. Exchange rates used are WMR 16:00 Closing Spot Rates. Composites may contain portfolios of different base currencies, translated into a common currency for composite returns using the exchange rates stated above. A fund becomes eligible for inclusion the first full calendar month after funding. Inclusion may be deferred in cases where it has not been possible to implement the investment strategy. Terminated funds leave composites at the end of the calendar month before official notification of termination is received. Results include all discretionary, fee paying accounts of the Firm.

The dispersion of annual returns is measured by the range of the portfolio returns represented within the composite for the full period. Dispersion is not calculated for composites with less than five accounts for the whole period. Additional information on policies for calculating and reporting returns is available on request.

Composite description

The US Municipal (Restricted) composite seeks as high a level of current income that is exempt from federal income taxes as is consistent with preserving capital. The composite is comprised of portfolios investing at least 80% of net assets in investment grade fixed income securities that qualify as municipal obligations and are managed with a value-seeking strategy. The municipal obligations are issued by states, U.S. territories and their political subdivisions, such as counties, cities and towns. The portfolios may also invest in other types of municipal obligations, including tax-exempt zero-coupon securities and floating- and variable-rate bonds, and may invest up to 20% of net assets in municipal securities whose interest income is treated as a preference item for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax. The composite is managed as an intermediate strategy.

Presentation of results

Gross returns are presented before management, performance, custodial and other fees but after all trading expenses. Net returns are calculated after the deduction of a representative management fee. Risk Statistics are presented gross of fees.

Primary index description

ICE BofA US Municipal Securities Index (1-22 Yr) from 15/09/17, prior Bloomberg Municipal Bond. The benchmark was changed to better align the benchmark with the composite's duration exposure.

Representative fee description

THE COMPOSITE REPRESENTATIVE FEE IS 0.25%. A POOLED FUND FOLLOWING THIS STRATEGY HAS A MODEL HIGHEST INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT FEE OF 0.25%. A MODEL FEE IS USED TO PROVIDE INDICATION OF THE HIGHEST FEE TO BE CHARGED TO AN INSTITUTIONAL INVESTOR WHERE NO INSTITUTIONAL FEE IS AVAILABLE. THE FEE PRIOR TO 1ST OCTOBER 2025 WAS 0.43%.

PAST PERFORMANCE IS NOT AN INDICATION OF FUTURE RESULTS.

Important information

PAST PERFORMANCE IS NOT AN INDICATION OF FUTURE RESULTS.

Information herein provided for general informational and/or marketing purposes only and is not intended to be investment advice or a recommendation to take any particular investment action. This material does not constitute specific tax, legal, or investment advice to, or recommendations for, any person. Aberdeen has not given any consideration to nor have we made any investigation of the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific person or group of persons. Prior to any investment decision, prospective investors should obtain independent professional advice regarding their specific investment, legal, financial and tax circumstances.

Information and opinions presented have been obtained or derived from sources believed to be reliable and current; however, Aberdeen cannot guarantee the sources' accuracy or completeness. Any research or analysis used in the preparation of this document has been procured by Aberdeen or its affiliates for their own use and may have been acted on for their own purpose. Some of the information in this document may contain forecasts or other forward looking statements regarding future events in connection with countries, markets or companies. There is no guarantee that any such future events will come to pass and actual events or results may differ materially. The reader must make their own assessment of the relevance, accuracy and adequacy of the information herein and make such independent investigations, as considered necessary or appropriate for the purpose of such assessment.

The Intermediate Municipal Bond SMA composite seeks as high a level of current income that is exempt from federal income taxes as is consistent with preserving capital. The composite is comprised of portfolios investing at least 80% of net assets in investment grade fixed income securities that qualify as municipal obligations and are managed with a value-seeking strategy. The municipal obligations are issued by states, U.S. territories and their political subdivisions, such as counties, cities and towns. The portfolios may also invest in other types of municipal obligations, including tax-exempt zero-coupon securities and floating- and variable-rate bonds, and may invest up to 20% of net assets in municipal securities whose interest income is treated as a preference item for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax. The composite is managed as an intermediate strategy similar to securities in the ICE BofAML 1-22 Year U.S. Municipal Securities Index. The representative portfolio is an account in the composite we believe most closely reflects current portfolio management style for the strategy currently and is for illustrative purposes only. Performance was not a consideration in the selection of the representative account. It should be noted investment activity, characteristics, holdings and other material items associated with an investment in an abrdn Intermediate Municipal Bond SMA will differ from the information provided herein. There is no assurance the investment objectives will be achieved. For additional, important information, please refer to the complete composite presentation (as provided in the GIPS disclosures) on page 3.

Performance and Fees: Past performance is not an indication of future results. Returns herein reflect performance associated with the abrdn Short Duration High Income Municipal Composite / Representative Account and not those of the SMA offering. All returns assume the reinvestment of dividends, interest, and realized and unrealized capital gains and losses. Gross returns are presented before management, performance, custodial and other fees but after all trading expenses. Net returns are calculated after the deduction of a representative management fee.

Note: Net returns include the fee for the composite's representative account (43bps - annual) and not those associated with the Aberdeen SMA offering (25bps - annual). Performance shown would be different and adjusted accordingly if the Firm had applied the fee associated with our SMA offering. The SMA fee reflects the management fee of Aberdeen for SMA offering and does take into account fees charged by the sponsor. Actual fees may vary from sponsor to sponsor. Please refer to Part 2A of Aberdeen's Form ADV for additional information regarding fees, sponsor arrangements, and other important disclosures for the Firm's SMA offering.

Holdings and other portfolio characteristics are subject to change (composite / rep account) and provided for illustrative purposes only. This information should not be considered a recommendation to purchase or sell any security. There is no assurance that any securities discussed herein will remain in the portfolio at the time you receive this communication or that securities sold have not been repurchased. Securities discussed do not represent the entire portfolio and in the aggregate may represent only a certain percentage of the portfolio's holdings.

All investments involve risks, including the possible loss of principal. Fixed income securities are subject to, among other risks, credit risk, extension risk, issuer risk, interest rate risk, market risk and prepayment risk. Investments in high-yield bonds (commonly referred to as junk bonds) and other lower rated securities will subject the strategy to substantial risk of loss. Municipal bonds can be significantly affected by political and economic changes, including inflation, as well as uncertainties in the municipal market related to taxation, legislative changes, or the rights of municipal security holders. Diversification does not assure a profit or protect against loss.

ICE BofA 1-22 Year US Municipal Securities Index is a subset of ICE BofA US Municipal Securities Index including all securities with a remaining term to final maturity less than 22 years. Provided for comparison purposes only and one cannot invest directly in an index.

Aberdeen reserves the right to make changes and corrections to the information provided herein at any time, without notice. Any unauthorized disclosure, use or dissemination, either whole or partial, of this document is prohibited and this document is not to be reproduced, copied, made available to others. This communication was prepared exclusively by Aberdeen and information herein is current as of the date indicated, and has not been verified by your program sponsor and may differ from information provided by your program sponsor.

Aberdeen Investments Global is the trade name of Aberdeen's investments business, herein referred to as "Aberdeen Investments" or "Aberdeen". In the United States, Aberdeen Investments refers to the following affiliated, registered investment advisers: abrdn Inc., abrdn Investments Limited, and abrdn Asia Limited.

© 2025, Aberdeen Group plc.

Aprimo ID: AA-120126-202770-13