

PRODUCT KEY FACTS

abrdn SICAV II – Global Inflation-Linked Government Bond Fund



April 2026

- This statement provides you with key information about abrdn SICAV II – Global Inflation-Linked Government Bond Fund (the "Fund").
- This statement forms part of the offering document and should be read in conjunction with the offering document of abrdn SICAV II.
- You should not invest in this product based on this statement alone.

Quick facts

Management Company:	abrdn Investments Luxembourg S.A. Internal delegation to one or more Investment Manager(s) and, where applicable, Sub-Investment Manager(s) as described under the section headed "The Investment Management Entities" of the Prospectus and the section headed "INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT DELEGATION" in the Additional Information for Hong Kong Investors from time to time. The relevant entities appointed for the Fund and their relevant role (i.e. Investment Manager and/or Sub-Investment Manager) are set out at www.aberdeeninvestments.com/en-hk ¹ under Fund Centre. Such information will also be further disclosed in the most recent annual or interim report of abrdn SICAV II.
Investment Manager(s) and, where applicable, Sub-Investment Manager(s):	
Depository:	Citibank Europe plc, Luxembourg Branch
Ongoing Charges over a Year:	Class A Acc USD: 0.97%*
Dealing Frequency:	Daily (Luxembourg business days)
Base Currency:	USD
Dividend Policy:	No dividend payment
Financial Year End:	31 December
Minimum Investment:	All Class A shares: US\$500 initial, US\$500 additional

*The ongoing charges figures are based on the expenses for the year ended 31 December 2024 expressed as a percentage of the average net asset value of the Share Class over the same period. This figure may vary from year to year.

What is the product?

This is a fund constituted in the form of a mutual fund. It is domiciled in Luxembourg and its home regulator is Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier ("CSSF").

Investment Objectives

The Fund aims to provide total return from a combination of income and capital growth by investing primarily in inflation-linked investment grade debt and debt-related securities denominated in US Dollars, or hedged back to US Dollars, which are issued by governments, supranational institutions and government related bodies worldwide.

The Fund may also invest in inflation-linked investment grade debt and debt-related securities issued by corporations worldwide, as well as non-inflation linked investment grade debt and debt-related securities issued by governments, supranational institutions, government related bodies and corporations worldwide.

The Fund aims to outperform the Bloomberg World Government Inflation Linked Index (Hedged to USD) benchmark (the "Benchmark") before charges.

Strategy

The Fund is actively managed by our investment team who may also invest in other bonds (such as conventional government bonds and investment grade corporate bonds) to try to take advantage of opportunities they have identified.

The Benchmark is also used as a reference point for portfolio construction and as a basis for setting risk constraints. In order to achieve its aim, the Fund will take positions whose weightings diverge from the Benchmark or invest in securities which are not included in the Benchmark.

The investments of the Fund may deviate significantly from the components and their weightings in the Benchmark. Due to the active nature of the management process, the Fund's performance profile may deviate significantly from that of the Benchmark over the longer term.

¹This website has not been reviewed by the SFC and may contain information of funds not authorised by the SFC.

Financial Derivative Instruments

The Fund may use financial derivative instruments (such as currency forwards, currency swaps and options, forward exchange contracts and swaps, fixed income future, total return swaps, variance swaps, interest rate options, swaptions, options on future, index futures, interest rate swaps, credit default swaps, inflation linked swaps, interest rate futures and other eligible instruments) for investment, hedging and efficient portfolio management purposes (e.g. hedge against the risk of unfavourable stock market movements, interest rate fluctuations or fluctuation of currencies). The Fund may also use financial derivative instruments extensively for investment purposes. The Fund's maximum level of leverage will not exceed the total net asset value of its portfolio, calculated using the commitment approach. With reference to the commitment approach, the global exposure is calculated by converting the derivative contract into the market value of the equivalent position in the underlying asset (taking into account the possible effect of netting).

The Fund may (a) use financial derivative instruments with a view to adjusting the exposure of the portfolio in terms of interest rate, inflation, currency or volatility exposure, (b) adopt long/short strategies with respect to the use of financial derivative instruments, and (c) otherwise use financial derivative instruments at its absolute discretion.

In addition, financial derivative instruments may be used in some or all of the following strategies:

- Hedging against the risk of adverse currency movements in assets held by the Fund denominated in currencies other than the Fund's base currency through forward currency contracts, currency futures, currency options (sales of call options or purchases of put options) or currency swap arrangements.
- Hedging against the risk of interest rate fluctuations in the currencies in which assets held within the Fund are denominated by selling interest rate futures, writing call options or purchasing put options on future interest rates, or entering into interest rate swaps.
- To protect the value of an asset held within the Fund from the effect of a credit event such as failure to pay, obligation acceleration, obligation default, repudiation/moratorium or restructuring through credit default swaps (a contract where the purchaser acquires the right to receive compensation equivalent to the difference between the par (or other reference) value of the asset and the value to which the asset moves following a credit event).
- To facilitate changes in the allocation of the Fund's assets between shorter or longer term bond markets or in anticipation of a significant market sector advance or to give long term exposure to short term investments by purchasing bond futures contracts or purchasing call and put options on interest rate futures or purchasing interest rate swaps.
- To acquire specific credit exposure within the Fund by selling credit default swaps on assets which are not held within the Fund.
- To gain exposure to specific Government bond markets using currency forwards as a proxy.
- To gain exposure to inflation through inflation swaps.
- To generate income by selling financial derivative instruments to take advantage of pricing anomalies.

Securities Lending

The Investment Manager retains the discretion to enter into securities lending for the Fund and the Fund may enter into securities lending for up to 50% of the net asset value of the Fund.

Use of derivatives/investment in derivatives

The Fund's net derivative exposure* may be more than 50% and up to 100% of its net asset value.

*Please refer to the offering document of abrdn SICAV II for details regarding the calculation methodology of net derivative exposure.

What are the key risks?

Investment involves risks. Please refer to the offering document of abrdn SICAV II for details including the risk factors.

1. Investment risk

- Past performance is not a guide to future returns. The value of your investment in the Fund and any income received from it may go down as well as up.
- Inflation reduces the buying power of your investment and income.
- The value of assets held in the Fund may rise and fall as a result of exchange rate fluctuations.

2. Strategy risk

- The net asset value of the Fund can go up or down daily for a variety of reasons including changes in interest rates, inflation expectations or the perceived credit quality of individual countries or securities.

3. Credit risk

- The Fund invests in securities which are subject to the risk that the issuer may default on interest or capital payments which may negatively affect the value of the investment or reduce returns of the Fund. Generally, the value of a fixed income security will fall in the event of the default or reduced credit rating of the issuer. Government securities offer the lowest credit risk, which is reflected in their lower yield. Corporate debt offers a higher yield due to its higher

risk. However changes in economic and political outlook affects the value of such securities.

4. Interest rate risk

- The value of bonds held by the Fund generally will vary inversely with changes in interest rates and such variation may affect the net asset value of the Fund. The changes in interest rates may affect the Fund's interest income and thus affecting the net asset value of the Fund.

5. Sovereign downgrading risk

- The Fund invests in bonds issued by governments. These are subject to credit ratings reviews based on the economic circumstances of individual countries and these could result in the downgrade of such securities and/or default by the issuer. This may cause the value of such downgraded bonds to fall significantly and subsequently have greater price volatility and greater risk of loss of principal and interest than non-downgraded securities.

6. Corporate downgrading risk

- The Fund invests in bonds issued by companies. These are subject to credit ratings reviews based on the financial circumstances of individual companies and these could result in the downgrade of such securities and/or default by the issuer. This may cause the value of such downgraded bonds to fall significantly and subsequently have greater price volatility and greater risk of loss of principal and interest than non-downgraded securities.

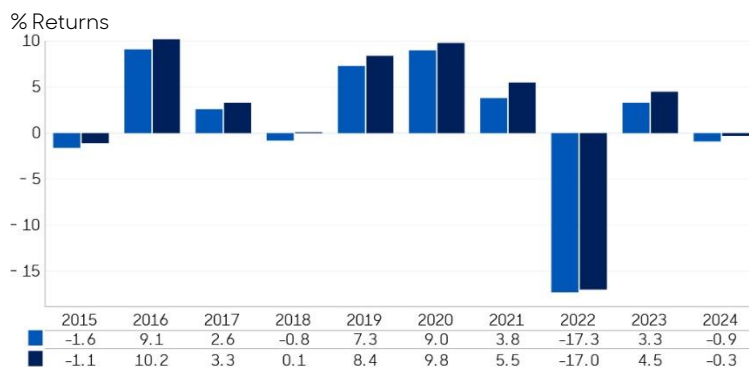
7. Financial derivative instrument risk

- Risks associated with investment in financial derivative instruments include counterparty/credit risk, liquidity risk, valuation risk, volatility risk and over-the-counter transaction risk, outlined below. The leverage element/component of a financial derivative instrument can result in a loss significantly greater than the amount invested in the financial derivative instrument by the Fund. Exposure to financial derivative instruments may lead to a high risk of significant loss by the Fund. There is the risk of total or significant loss arising from the extensive use of financial derivative instruments.
 - Market risk –the risk that the value of a particular financial derivative instrument may go down as well as up in response to changes in market factors
 - Counterparty risk – the risk that the Fund will be exposed to the credit of its counterparties and their ability to satisfy the terms of such contracts
 - Liquidity and valuation risk – a particular instrument may be difficult to purchase or sell and the associated risk of mispricing or improper valuation
 - Leverage risk – as many financial derivative instruments have a leverage component, there is a risk that adverse changes in the value or level of the underlying asset, rate or index results in a loss substantially greater than the amount invested in the financial derivative instrument itself
 - Volatility risk –movements in the value or level of the underlying asset, rate or index are magnified thus increasing fund price volatility
 - Over-the-counter transaction risk – there is a higher risk of default associated with financial derivative instruments that are traded over-the-counter on the open market, as there is no clearing agent guarantee and the Investment Manager must take account of the creditworthiness of each counterpartyThese may potentially result in the total loss of your investment in the Fund in adverse market conditions.

8. Risk relating to securities lending agreements

- In relation to securities lending transactions, the Fund will be subject to counterparty risk, including the risk that the loaned securities may not be returned or returned in a timely manner. The Fund may suffer financial loss if it does not recover the securities and/or the value of the collateral falls. In the event of default by the counterparty, the collateral provided will need to be sold and the loaned securities repurchased at the prevailing price, which may lead to a loss in value of the Fund. This risk is increased when the Fund's loans are concentrated with a single or limited number of borrowers. The delays in the return of securities on loans may restrict the ability of the Fund to meet delivery obligations under security sales.
- To the extent that a counterparty defaults on its obligation and the Fund is delayed or prevented from exercising its rights with respect to the investments in its portfolio, it may experience a decline in the value of its position, a loss of income and possible additional costs associated with asserting its rights, thus, adversely affecting the net asset value of the Fund.

How has the Fund performed?



In December 2023 the Fund's investment policy was amended to enable securities lending.

■ Fund (Net)

■ Benchmark*

*The disclosure of this benchmark is to adhere to European disclosure rules regarding the use of benchmark.

- Past performance information is not indicative of future performance. Investors may not get back the full amount invested.
- The computation basis of the performance is based on the calendar year-end, NAV-to-NAV, with dividend reinvested.
- These figures show by how much the Class A Acc USD increased or decreased in value during the calendar year being shown. Performance data has been calculated in USD including ongoing charges and excluding subscription fee and redemption fee you might have to pay (if any).
- The benchmark is Bloomberg World Government Inflation Linked Index (Hedged to USD).
- Fund launch date: 2005
- Class A Acc USD launch date: 2005

Is there any guarantee?

This fund does not have any guarantees. You may not get back the full amount of money you invest.

What are the fees and charges?

Investors should refer to the offering document of abrdn SICAV II for details regarding the fees and expenses of the Fund.

Charges which may be payable by you

You may have to pay the following fees when dealing in the shares of the Fund.

Fees and charges

Subscription fee (Initial charge):

Switching fee (Conversion charge):

Redemption fee:

What you pay

Up to 5% of the amount you pay.

Up to 0.50% of the amount to be converted.

The Fund is also subject to an Equalisation Charge equivalent to the difference between the Subscription Fee (Initial charge) of the Fund applied on subscription to the Fund and the Subscription Fee (Initial charge) of another fund that the shares of the Fund is being converted to

Nil.

Ongoing fees payable by the Fund

The following expenses will be paid out of the Fund. They affect you because they reduce the return you get on your investments.

Investment Management Fee:

Depositary Fee:

Performance Fee:

Management Company Charge:

General Administration Charge:

Annual rate (as a % of the Fund's net asset value)

All Class A shares: 0.80%*

Min: 0.0025% - Max: 0.50%

Not applicable

Up to 0.05%

Up to 0.1% (plus VAT if any)

*Current Investment Management Fee may be increased up to a specified permitted maximum level as set out in the Prospectus by giving not less than one month prior notice to the investors.

Other fees

You may have to pay other fees and charges when dealing in the shares of the Fund. For details, please refer to the offering document of abrdn SICAV II.

Additional Information

- You generally buy and redeem shares at the Fund's next-determined net asset value (NAV) after the Management Company receives your request in good order on or before 1:00 p.m. (Luxembourg time) being the dealing cut-off time. The Hong Kong representative/distributor may impose different dealing deadlines for receiving requests from investors.
- The net asset value of this fund is calculated and the price of the shares published each "business day". They are available online at www.aberdeeninvestments.com/en-hk. This website has not been reviewed by the SFC.

Important Notes

If you are in doubt, you should seek professional advice.

The SFC takes no responsibility for the contents of this statement and makes no representation as to its accuracy or completeness.

產品資料概要

安本基金 II - 環球通脹掛鉤政府債券基金

2026 年 4 月

- 本概要提供安本基金II-環球通脹掛鉤政府債券基金（「本基金」）的重要資料。
- 本概要是銷售文件的一部分，並應與安本基金II的銷售文件一併閱讀。
- 請勿單憑本概要而決定投資於本產品。

資料便覽

管理公司：	abrdn Investments Luxembourg S.A.
投資經理及副投資經理（如適用）：	內部委託至一個或多個投資經理及副投資經理（如適用），不時在公開說明書「投資管理實體」一節及為香港投資者提供的額外資料「投資管理職能轉授」一節敘述。就本基金任命的相關實體及其相關職務（即投資經理及／或副投資經理）載於 www.aberdeeninvestments.com/en-hk ¹ 中的「基金中心」之下。相關資料亦將會於安本基金 II 最近期的年度或中期報告進一步披露。
保管人：	Citibank Europe plc, Luxembourg Branch
全年經常性開支：	A 類累積（美元）：0.97%*
交易頻密程度：	每日（盧森堡營業日）
基本貨幣：	美元
派息政策：	不派息
財政年度終結日：	12 月 31 日
最低投資額：	所有 A 類股份：首次 500 美元，其後每次 500 美元

*經常性開支比率基於截至 2024 年 12 月 31 日止年度的費用計算，以佔同期該股份類別平均資產淨值的百分比表示。這數字每年均可能有所變動。

本基金是甚麼產品？

本基金以互惠基金形式組成，在盧森堡註冊，其所在地監管機構是金融業監管委員會 (Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier) (「CSSF」)。

投資目標

本基金透過主要投資於全球政府、超國家機構及政府相關機構發行並以美元計值或對沖回美元的通脹掛鉤投資級債務及債務相關證券，以從收益及資本增長中取得總回報。

本基金亦可投資於全球企業發行之通脹掛鉤投資級債務及債務相關證券以及全球政府、超國家機構、政府相關機構及企業發行之非通脹掛鉤投資級債務及債務相關證券。

本基金旨在於扣除費用前跑贏基準指數彭博世界政府通脹掛鉤指數（美元對沖）（「基準指數」）。

策略

本基金由我們的投資團隊積極管理，投資團隊亦可投資其他債券（例如傳統政府債券及投資級別公司債券），以充分利用他們所發現的機會。

基準指數亦用作投資組合構建的參考點及作為設定風險限制的基礎。為實現其目標，本基金將持有權重偏離基準指數的持倉或投資於基準指數中未包含的證券。

本基金的投資可能與基準指數的成分及其權重存在重大差異。由於管理流程的主動性，長期而言，本基金的表現可能明顯偏離基準指數的表現。

金融衍生工具

¹ 此網站未經證監會審閱，並可能載有未經證監會認可的基金資料。

本基金可為投資、對沖及有效的投資組合管理等目的（如對沖不利的股市變動、利率波動或貨幣波動等風險）而使用金融衍生工具（如貨幣遠期、貨幣掉期及期權、遠期外匯合約及掉期、固定收益期貨、總回報掉期、變動掉期、利率期權、交換選擇權、期貨期權、指數期貨、利率掉期、信貸違約掉期、通脹掛鈎掉期、利率期貨及其他合資格工具）。本基金亦可廣泛使用金融衍生工具作投資用途。本基金的最高槓桿水平不會超過按承諾法計算的投資組合資產淨值總額。參照承諾法，全球風險額度乃透過將衍生合約轉換為相關資產等值倉位的市值計算（已計及對銷的潛在影響）。

本基金可以 (a) 使用金融衍生工具以調整投資組合的利率、通脹、貨幣或波動性風險；(b) 在使用金融衍生工具方面採取長／短倉策略；及 (c) 在其全權酌情下另行使用金融衍生工具。

此外，金融衍生工具可能會用於下列部分或全部策略：

- 透過遠期貨幣合約、貨幣期貨、貨幣期權（出售認購期權或購買認沽期權）或貨幣掉期安排，對沖本基金所持有並非以本基金基本貨幣計值的資產的不利貨幣變動風險。
- 透過出售利率期貨，出售未來利率的認購期權或購買未來利率的認沽期權，或訂立利率掉期合約，對沖本基金所持有資產計值貨幣的利率變動風險。
- 透過信貸違約掉期（買方據以購入收取賠償的權利的合約，有關賠償額相等於資產的面值（或其他參考價值）與資產在信貸事件後的價值之間的差額），保障本基金所持有資產的價值免受信貸事件影響，該等信貸事件包括無法付款、債務加快到期、債務違約、拖欠債務／延期償付或債務重組。
- 為便於調整本基金資產在短期或長期債券市場之間的配置或因應市場界別顯著上升的預期，或把短期投資轉為長期投資，購買債券期貨合約，或購買利率期貨的認購及認沽期權或購買利率掉期。
- 透過出售並非由本基金持有的資產的信貸違約掉期，為本基金購買特定的信貸投資。
- 使用遠期貨幣合約作為代表，投資於特定的政府債券市場。
- 透過通脹掉期，就通脹作出部署。
- 利用定價反常情況出售金融衍生工具，以產生收益。

證券借貸

投資經理保留酌情權為本基金訂立證券借貸，而本基金可就佔其資產淨值最高50%訂立證券借貸。

使用衍生工具／衍生工具投資

本基金的衍生工具風險承擔淨額*可超過其資產淨值的50%及最多可達100%。

*請參閱安本基金II的銷售文件，了解衍生工具風險承擔淨額計算方法的詳情。

本基金有哪些主要風險？

投資涉及風險。請參閱安本基金II的銷售文件，了解風險因素等詳情。

1. 投資風險

- 過往表現並非未來回報的指引。閣下於本基金的投資價值以及由此產生的任何收益可升亦可跌。
- 通脹會減少閣下的投資及收益的購買力。
- 本基金所持有資產的價值可能會因為匯率波動而上升或下跌。

2. 策略風險

- 本基金資產淨值每日均可能會因多種原因上升或下跌，其中包括利率、預期之通脹或對個別國家或證券的信貸質素的感知的改變。

3. 信貸風險

- 本基金投資的證券存在發行人可能拖欠支付利息或本金的風險，可能對投資價值造成負面影響或導致本基金回報減少。一般而言，若出現發行人違約或信貸評級下調，固定收益證券的價值會下跌。政府證券的信貸風險最低，反映於其較低的收益，而企業債務則由於風險較高而提供較高收益。然而，上述證券的價值會受經濟及政治前景變動所影響。

4. 利率風險

- 本基金所持債券的價值一般會與利率變動反向相關，或會影響本基金的資產淨值。利率變動可能影響本基金的利息收入，進而影響本基金的資產淨值。

5.主權評級下調風險

- 本基金投資於政府發行的債券。該等債券須按個別國家的經濟狀況接受信貸評級審核，此舉可能導致該等證券的評級被下調及／或發行人違約。這可能令該等被下調評級的債券的價值大幅下跌，繼而價格出現更大的波動，且損失本金及利息的風險亦會大於未被下調評級的證券。

6.公司評級下調風險

- 本基金投資於公司發行的債券。該等債券須按個別公司的財務狀況接受信貸評級審核，此舉可能導致該等證券的評級被下調及／或發行人違約。這可能令該等被下調評級的債券的價值大幅下跌，繼而價格出現更大的波動，且損失本金及利息的風險亦會大於未被下調評級的證券。

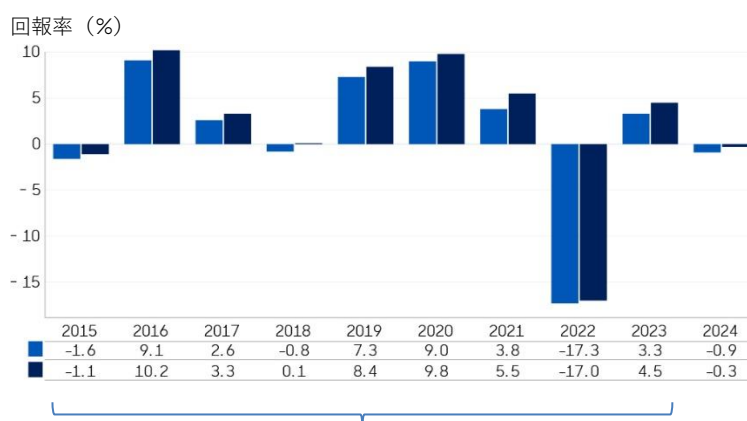
7.金融衍生工具風險

- 與金融衍生工具有關的風險包括下列對手方／信貸風險、流動性風險、估值風險、波動性風險及場外交易風險。金融衍生工具的槓桿元素／組成部分可導致產生遠高於本基金投資於金融衍生工具的金額的損失。投資金融衍生工具可導致本基金產生重大損失的高風險。廣泛使用金融衍生工具存在導致全部或重大損失的風險。
 - 市場風險-特定金融衍生工具的價值因應市場因素改變而可能上升或下跌的風險
 - 對手方風險-本基金將面對的其對手方信用及他們履行有關合約條款的能力的風險
 - 流動性及估值風險-特定工具可能難以購買或出售的風險以及錯誤定價或不當估值的相關風險
 - 槓桿風險-由於許多金融衍生工具存在槓桿作用的成分，而相關資產、利率或指數在價值或水平上的不利變動所產生的虧損，可能遠高於投資於金融衍生工具本身的金額的風險
 - 波動性風險-相關資產、利率或指數在價值或水平上的波幅擴大，導致本基金價格的波幅擴大的風險
 - 場外交易風險 - 在公開市場進行場外交易的金融衍生工具涉及較高的違約風險，原因是概不存在結算代理保證，並且投資經理必須考慮每個對手方的信譽在不利市況下，該等風險可能會導致閣下損失於本基金的全部投資。

8.有關證券借貸協議的風險

- 就證券借貸交易而言，本基金將面臨對手方風險，包括未能歸還或及時歸還借貸證券的風險。本基金如未收回證券及／或抵押品價值下跌，則可能蒙受財務損失。如對手方違約，則需要按現行價格出售所提供的抵押品及回購借出的證券，這可能導致本基金的價值損失。當本基金之出借集中於單一或有限數量的借入方時，該等風險將增加。獲歸還借出證券如有延誤，可能限制本基金在出售證券時履行交付責任之能力。
- 如對手方違約及本基金被延誤或妨礙行使其與其投資組合內投資有關的權利，則其持倉價值可能會下跌，收入出現損失及可能產生與主張其權利有關的額外成本，從而對本基金的資產淨值造成不利影響。

本基金的過往業績表現如何？



本基金的投資政策於 2023 年 12 月作出修訂以便能夠進行證券借貸。

■ 本基金 (淨值)

■ 基準*

*該基準的披露是為遵守歐洲有關基準使用的披露規則。

- 過往業績表現資料並非日後業績表現的指標。投資者未必能取回全部投資本金。
- 基金業績表現以曆年末的資產淨值作為比較基礎，股息會滾存再作投資。

- 上述數據顯示A類累積（美元）的價值在所示曆年內的升跌幅度。業績表現數據以美元計算，包括經常性開支，但不計及閣下可能須支付的認購費及贖回費（如有）。
- 基準為彭博世界政府通脹掛鈎指數（美元對沖）。
- 基金發行日：2005年
- A類累積（美元）發行日：2005年

本基金有否提供保證？

本基金並不提供任何保證。閣下未必能取回全部投資本金。

投資本基金涉及哪些費用及收費？

投資者應參閱安本基金II的銷售文件，了解本基金的費用及收費詳情。

閣下或須繳付的收費

閣下買賣本基金的股份時或須繳付下列費用。

費用及收費

認購費（首次認購費）：

轉換費（兌換收費）：

贖回費：

閣下繳付之金額

最多可達閣下購買金額的5%。

最多可達兌換額的0.50%。

本基金亦將收取相當於適用於認購本基金的基金認購費（首次認購費）與另一項基金（基金股份的兌換目標）的認購費（首次認購費）之間的差額的調整費。

無。

本基金持續繳付的費用

以下收費將從本基金總值中扣除，閣下的投資回報將會因而減少。

投資管理費用：

存管費用：

表現費用：

管理公司費用：

一般行政費用：

年率（佔本基金資產淨值的百分比）

A類累積（美元）：0.80%*

最低 0.0025% 至最高 0.50%

不適用

最多可達 0.05%

最多可達 0.1%（另加增值稅（如有））

* 當前的投資管理費用可上調至公開說明書所載的指定許可上限，惟須向投資者發出不少於一個月的事先通知。

其他費用

閣下買賣本基金的股份時或須繳付其他費用及收費。請參閱安本基金II的銷售文件以了解詳情。

其他資料

- 在盧森堡時間下午一時正（即交易截止時間）或之前經管理公司收妥的認購及贖回要求，一般按隨後釐定的本基金資產淨值計算的股份價格執行。香港代表／分銷商或會就接收投資者的要求設定不同的交易截止時間。
- 本基金在每一「營業日」計算資產淨值及公布股份價格。詳情請瀏覽網站www.aberdeeninvestments.com/en-hk。該網站並未經證監會審閱。

重要提示

閣下如有疑問，應諮詢專業意見。

證監會對本概要的內容並不承擔任何責任，對其準確性或完整性亦不作出任何陳述。